

Formative assessment rubric

For context around the creation and purpose of our rubrics, please visit the [AERO website](#).

Already familiar with the instructions? [Jump to the rubric on page 3](#).

How to use this rubric

Our rubrics outline a set of capabilities to do with an evidence-based practice, and consist of 3 elements: capabilities, indicators and quality criteria. All of the capabilities are drawn from AERO's Tried and Tested guides on [formative assessment](#) and [explicit instruction](#). For each broad capability (along the bottom), there are some indicators just above them that specify different ways the capability is demonstrated. Then, for each indicator there are a set of quality criteria that describe different levels of how well that indicator is being implemented.

Where to start

This rubric focuses on the evidence-based practices of formative assessment and requires you to work upwards – like climbing a ladder.

1. Focus on one capability at a time. Read your chosen capability and choose an indicator you would like to work through the criteria for. The criteria describe increasing levels of quality; the higher on the rubric, the higher the level of quality and difficulty of implementation.
2. Start at the bottom criterion for the capability you have chosen to work through. If you are able to demonstrate the first criterion, highlight it and continue to move upwards in the same column and read the next criterion. Keep moving upwards in the same column and highlighting each criterion that matches your current practice. When you reach a criterion that does not yet match your current practice, do not highlight it. This criterion (above the one(s) you have highlighted) outlines the behaviours or activities that you can focus on to further develop your skills and confidence in implementing this evidence-based practice. Similarly, if you are using the rubric to observe the practice of a colleague, the criterion directly above your marked observation level should be considered the next step in their skill progression. You can revisit the rubrics at any time, and aim to mark off each higher criterion as you become more skilled and confident in your practice.
3. If you are not currently implementing anything from a particular column, highlight 'I am yet to include any of these behaviours'. From there, the first criterion in the column is your starting point.

	Anticipates critical points within the learning progression when the collection of evidence of student learning and understanding is most important	
		Elicits misconceptions
	Plans unit based on learning progression	Plans for likely challenges for current students
	Consults the curriculum or syllabus to identify the common learning progression in the unit	Identifies prerequisite knowledge and skills from the curriculum
Quality criteria	I am yet to include any of these behaviours	I am yet to include any of these behaviours
Indicator	Identifies learning progressions from the curriculum	Identifies how knowledge and skills build in relevant learning area
Capability	1 Begin with a deep understanding of what your students need to learn	

The quality criteria are found in the column above the indicator and describe increasing levels of quality; the higher on the rubric, the higher the level of quality and difficulty of implementation.

The last criterion in each column is the highest performance outcome for that capability / indicator

If you are not currently implementing anything from a particular column, highlight 'I am yet to include any of these behaviours' and the first criterion in the column is your starting point.

Why are there gaps in the rubric?

The criteria across one row of the rubric are all aligned at the same level of difficulty. Within one column, there may be a gap between one criterion and the next. This suggests that the next criterion is significantly more difficult to implement than the previous one. The gaps in the rubric arise because of a pair-wise comparison, which is the process of comparing one criterion with another to determine their comparative level of difficulty. The same process is repeated with all the criteria in the rubric, shifting criteria up or down the rubric as required.

Ways you can use this rubric

Individual reflection

- Reflect on and assess how well you are implementing certain teaching practices and identify clear and actionable next steps to enhance your practice.
- Use them as a tool to record evidence of what you're doing, your strengths and weaknesses, and what your goals are towards improving your evidence-based practice.

Collaboration with colleagues

- Ask a colleague to record their observations of your practice and record where you're up to on the rubric.
- Use them as a tool to guide feedback cycles and professional development conversations. For example, as a team, discuss approaches for implementing the next criteria up.

As a school leader

- The rubrics allow you to provide targeted and specific feedback about what teachers can do to improve their practice
- Use them to record evidence, reflect on, and plan for whole-school improvement and reporting.

Quality criteria ↑	Anticipates critical points within the learning progression when formatively assessing student learning is most important		Tailors learning objectives from the curriculum for groups of students based on what groups of students already know and are able to do	Tailors success criteria and stretch goals for groups of students based on what groups of students already know and are able to do				Uses multiple forms of evidence on student learning to make inferences about the impact of different teaching strategies on student learning			Supports students to transfer what they've learned from feedback to future tasks	Models strategies for learning from feedback
		Identifies likely challenges and common misconceptions			Refers to learning objectives and success criteria throughout the lesson, particularly when achieved		Tailors teaching plans for groups of students based on evidence of student learning		Supports students to review feedback previously given	Provides targeted, individualised feedback that explains how to reach next steps in learning	Requires students to interact with and respond to feedback given	
	Plans unit based on learning progression		Tailors learning objectives from the curriculum for the whole class based on what students already know and are able to do	Sets clear success criteria and stretch goals for the whole class	Develops student understanding of learning objectives and success criteria	Sets tasks that assess only the target knowledge and skills	Adjusts whole class teaching plans based on evidence of student learning	Monitors student progress on the learning progression using evidence of student learning	Times feedback to maximise likelihood students will action it	Relates feedback to learning objectives		Highlights specific examples of how students have improved from feedback
	Consults the curriculum to identify the common learning progression for the target knowledge and skills	Identifies prerequisite knowledge and skills from the curriculum	Sets learning objectives from the curriculum for the whole class	Sets clear success criteria for the whole class	Shares learning objectives and success criteria for students	Sets tasks that elicit what students know and are able to do	Identifies what students know and are able to do by analysing evidence of student learning		Provides timely feedback	Links feedback to success criteria	Asks students if they understand the feedback	Tells students they are able to learn from feedback
	I am yet to include any of these behaviours in my formative assessment practice	I am yet to include any of these behaviours in my formative assessment practice	I am yet to include any of these behaviours in my formative assessment practice	I am yet to include any of these behaviours in my formative assessment practice	I am yet to include any of these behaviours in my formative assessment practice	I am yet to include any of these behaviours in my formative assessment practice	I am yet to include any of these behaviours in my formative assessment practice	I am yet to include any of these behaviours in my formative assessment practice	I am yet to include any of these behaviours in my formative assessment practice	I am yet to include any of these behaviours in my formative assessment practice	I am yet to include any of these behaviours in my formative assessment practice	I am yet to include any of these behaviours in my formative assessment practice
Indicator	Identifies learning progressions from the curriculum	Identifies how knowledge and skills build	Sets learning objectives	Sets success criteria	Communicates learning objectives and success criteria	Sets tasks to collect evidence of student learning	Interprets evidence of student learning to inform decision-making	Monitors student learning	Provides timely feedback	Tailors feedback to learning objectives	Checks for student understanding of feedback	Establishes classroom climate in which students feel supported to learn from feedback
Capability	1 Identifies what students need to learn		2 Sets clear and measurable learning objectives and success criteria			3 Regularly checks for student understanding		4 Provides timely feedback that is individualised where possible				

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Read the capability and the related criteria. For each capability, identify which criterion best describes your current practice.